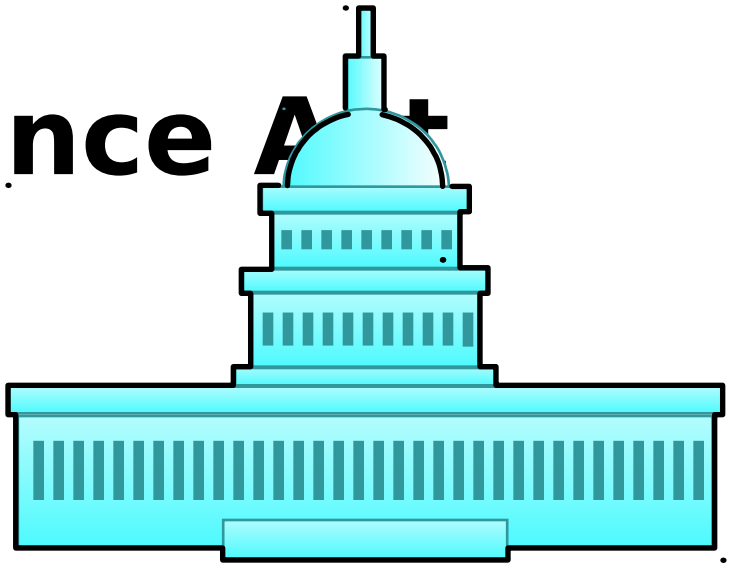
Introduction to Security Assistance

Security Assistance

- Economic & military assistance to allied and friendly governments
- Foreign policy/national security objectives
- Defense articles/services/training
- Sales/leases & grants/loans

Security Assistance Legislation

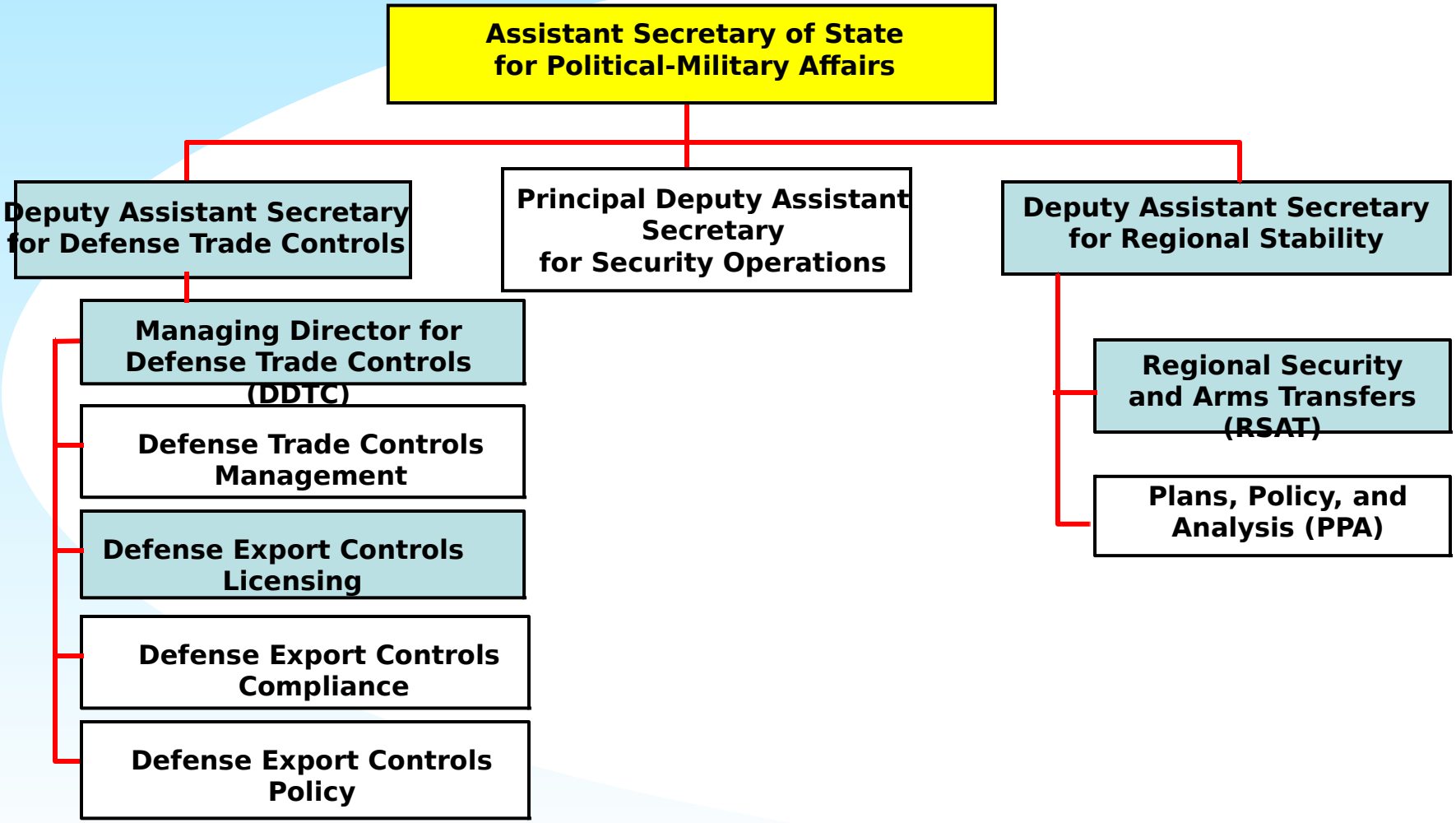
- **Arms Export Control Act (AECA) of 1976**
- **Foreign Assistance Act (FAA) of 1961**



State Department Responsibilities

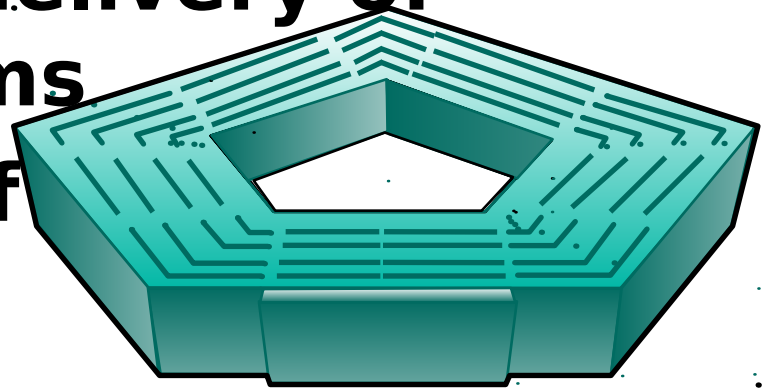
- General direction
- Program determination
- Program integration

Bureau of Political-Military Affairs

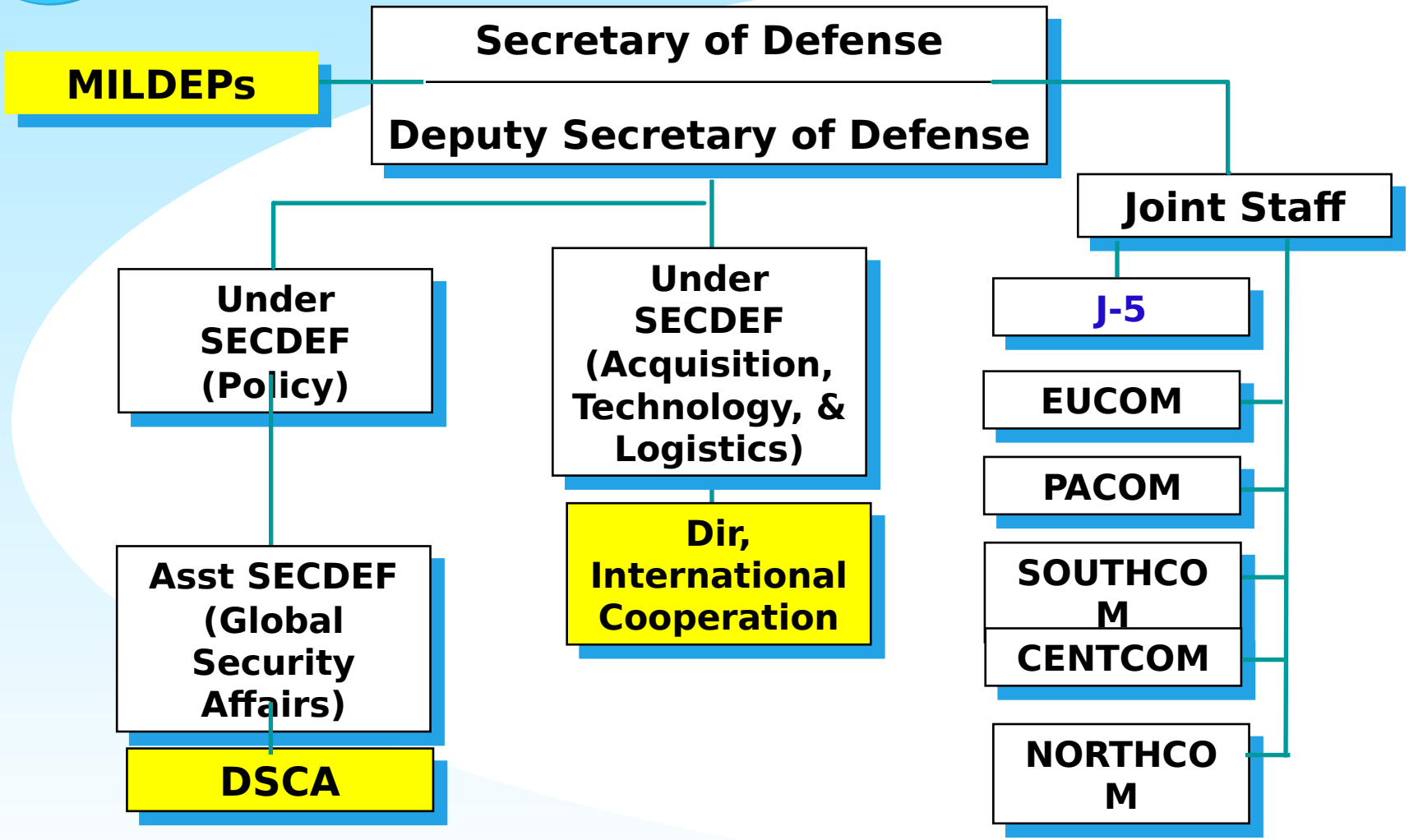

Assistant Secretary of State for Political-Military Affairs
Deputy Assistant Secretary for Defense Trade Controls
Principal Deputy Assistant Secretary for Security Operations
Deputy Assistant Secretary for Regional Stability
Managing Director for Defense Trade Controls (DDTC)
Defense Trade Controls Management
Defense Export Controls Licensing
Defense Export Controls Compliance
Defense Export Controls Policy
Regional Security and Arms Transfers (RSAT)
Plans, Policy, and Analysis (PPA)

Defense Department Responsibilities

- Program supervision
- Requirements determination
- Procurement of equipment/services
- Movement and delivery of military end-items
- Establishment of priorities



Department of Defense



Defense Security Cooperation Agency

- Direct, administer, and supervise DoD security assistance programs
- Develop and promulgate DoD security assistance procedures
- Administer the following DoD programs:
  - Humanitarian Assistance
  - Humanitarian Mine Action Program
  - Warsaw Initiative
  - Regional Defense Combating Terrorism Fellowship Program
  - Regional Centers for Security Studies

  DoDD 5105.65

The Major Security Assistance Programs

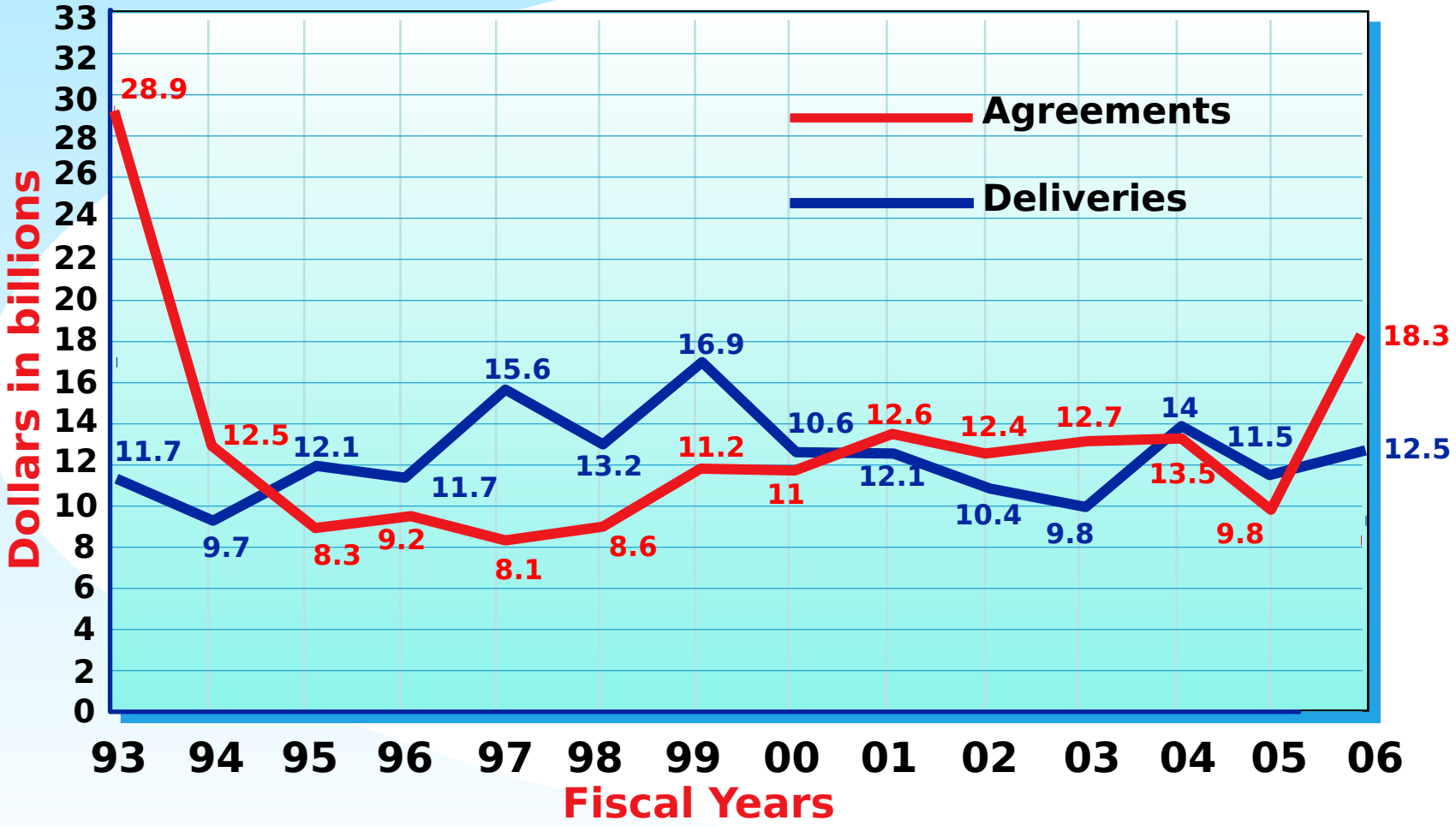
- ***Foreign Military Sales (FMS)****
- ***Foreign Military Financing Program (FMFP)****
- ***International Military Education and Training (IMET)****
- **Direct Commercial Sales (DCS)**
- **Economic Support Fund (ESF)**
- **Peacekeeping Operations (PKO)**

* **DoD administered**

Foreign Military Sales (FMS)

Sales from Department of Defense stock or through Department of Defense procurement of defense articles and services (including training) authorized by the Arms Export Control Act

U.S. FMS and FMS Construction Agreements/Deliveries



Source: DSCA: FMS, Foreign Military Construction Sales, & Military Facts, as of 30 September 2005.

Foreign Military Financing Program (FMFP)

Furnishes FMS grants or loans to enable eligible foreign governments to purchase United States defense articles and services (including training)

FY 2006 FMFP Allocations

($ in millions)

Israel	$2,257.200
Egypt	
Jordan	1,287.000
Other Near East	207.900
Sub-Total	59.648
	$3,811.748
Europe/Eurasia	
South Asia	139.095
Sub-Total	307.098
	$446.193

West Hemisphere	$111.670
Africa	16.335
E. Asia and Pacific	37.868
Sub-Total	$165.873
Administration	41.086
Sub-Total	$41.086
Total Alloc.	$4,464.900
Rescission	45.100
Total Approp.	$4,510.000

FY07: $4.55B (Israel - $2.34B, Egypt - $1.3B)

International Military Education and Training (IMET)

Military training on a grant basis to foreign military and related civilian defense personnel both in the United States and in overseas facilities

FY 2000-2006 IMET Programs

($ in millions)

	FY 00	FY 01	FY 02	FY 03	FY 04	FY 05	FY 06
Funding Levels	$49.81	$57.75	$70.00	$ 79.48	$ 91.16	$89.01	$85.88
No. Of Countries	109	107	121	126	104	102	134
No. Of Students	8,216	8,386	10,417	10,736	11,832	8,622	7,900 est.

FY2006 Allocation:

$85.877M

[$0.867M – rescission]

Direct Commercial Sales (DCS)

Commercial export sales licensed under the Arms Export Control Act (AECA)

Economic Support FUND (ESF)

- Flexible economic assistance to countries selected for their special political and security interests to the U.S.
- Grants
- ESF programs
  - Balance of payments support
  - Commodity import support
  - Development and capital projects
  - Technical assistance
  - General budget support

FY 2006 ESF Allocations

($ in millions)

Program	Allocation
Egypt	$490.050
Jordan	247.500
Israel	237.600
West Bank/Gaza	148.500
Other N.E. ME	123.750
Partnership	99.000
Total Near East	1,346.400
Europe/Eurasia	32.670
Africa	121.275
South Asia	$782.595
Western Hemisphere	120.780
East Asia/Pacific	172.755
Other Global	44.550
Total ESF Allocation	**$2,621.025**
Rescission	26.475
Total Appropriation	$2,647.500

FY07: $2.455B (Israel - $120M, Egypt - $455M)

Voluntary Peacekeeping Operations (PKO)

Assistance to friendly countries and international organizations for peacekeeping programs which further U.S. National security interests

FY 2006 Voluntary Peacekeeping Operations (PKO) ($ in millions)

African Regional	$40.866
Sudan	13.000
Multinational Force & Observers (MFO-Sinai)	19.000
	100.384
Global Peace Operations Initiative (GPOI)	$173.250
Total Allocation	1.750
Rescission	$175.000
Total Voluntary PKO Appropriation	

FY07: $223M (Sudan - $50M)

FY 06-08 S.A. Funding

	FY 06	FY 07	FY 08
FMFP	$4,465M	$4,770M	$4,536M
IMET	86M	86M	90M
ESF	4,297M	5,480M	4,431M
PKO	351M	501M	221M
Rescission	74M	___	___
Total	$9,273M	$10,837M	$9,278M

Includes following supplementals:

- $1,797M for FY06 (actual)
- $3,523M for FY07 (est.)
- $1,111M for FY08 (est.)

Proposed FY 07 Supplemental

FMFP **$220M**

Lebanon

ESF **$3,025M**

$2,072M **Iraq**

300M **Lebanon**

653M **Afghanistan**

PKO **$278M**

$150M **Sudan**

128M **State/PM**

Total **$3,523M**

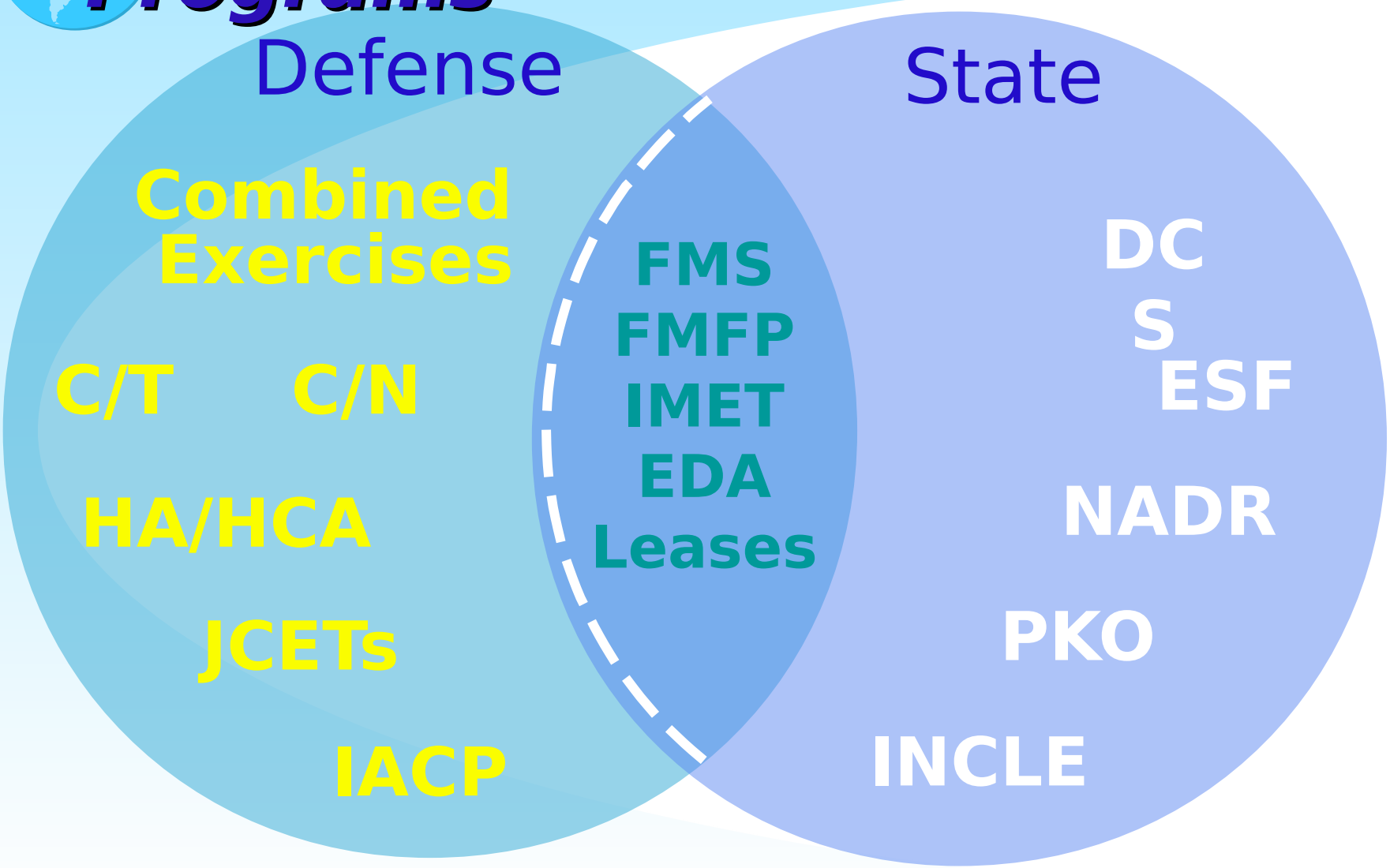
Other Security Assistance Programs

- Leases of defense articles and services
- Excess defense articles sales/grants
- Emergency drawdown authorities
  - Military emergencies
  - Other emergencies to include:
    - Counternarcotics
    - Disaster relief
    - Migration and refugee assistance
    - POW/MIA location and repatriation
    - Nonproliferation
    - Anti-terrorism
- Third country transfers

Security Cooperation

All DoD interactions with foreign defense establishments to build defense relationships that promote specific US security interests, develop allied and friendly military capabilities for self-defense and multinational operations, and provide US forces with peacetime and contingency access to a host nation.

Security Cooperation Programs



Security Assistance Summary

- Sales, leases, grants, & loans of defense articles & services (including training)
- State Department supervised, DoD administered
- Important element of U.S. foreign policy